$$E + S \underset{k_1}{\overset{k_1}{\Leftrightarrow}} ES \xrightarrow{k_2} E + P$$

- 1. Define the initial rate in terms of concentrations of V_{max} , [S]_o, and K_M .
 - **a.** $\frac{d[P]}{dt}$ =
 - **b.** $\frac{d[ES]}{dt} =$
 - c. Use the steady-state approximation to solve for [ES]
 - **d.** Replace $\frac{(k_{-1}+k_2)}{k_1}$ with K_M.
 - e. Write an expression for [E]_{total}.
 - f. Use your expression from (e) to get an expression for [ES] in terms of K_M , [E]_{total}, and [S]_o.
 - g. Plug your expression for [ES] into (a).
- 2. Determine apparent values of V_{max} and K_{M} from the graph for each curve. Include units.

